



### **Press Release**

चित्र। स्पर्धण्डः। त्युडेके नेष्युं भूग-

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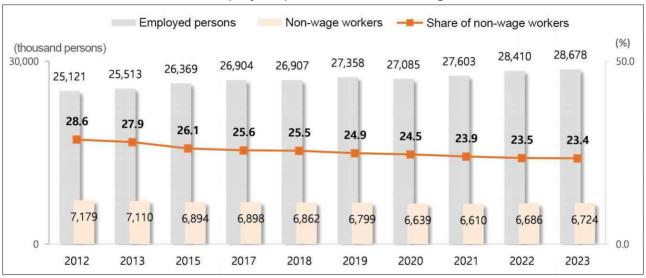
# Supplementary Results of the Economically Active Population Survey for Non-wage Workers in August 2023

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Division	Employment Statistics Division	Person		

## Supplementary Results of the Economically Active Population Survey for Non-wage Workers in August 2023

☐ The non-wage workers amounted to 6.724 million persons in August 2023, which rose by 38 thousand persons from August 2022. The non-wage workers accounted for 23.4% of the total employed persons, down 0.1%p from August 2022.

< Trends in employed persons and non-wage workers >



\* Survey reference period: Every August

O The self-employed persons with employees went up by 59 thousand persons from August 2022. The self-employed persons without employees went up by 34 thousand persons from August 2022. On the other hand, the unpaid family workers went down by 55 thousand persons from August 2022.

#### < Non-wage workers >

(Unit: thousand persons, %, year-on-year)

	Aug. 2022		Aug. 2023			
		Compo- sition		Compo- sition	Cha (percent	•
< Total employed persons >	28,410	100.0	28,678	100.0	268	(0.9)
Non-wage workers	6,686	23.5 (100.0)	6,724	23.4 (100.0)	38	(0.6)
- Self-employed persons with employees	1,354	(20.3)	1,413	(21.0)	59	(4.4)
- Self-employed persons without employees	4,336	(64.9)	4,370	(65.0)	34	(8.0)
- Unpaid family workers	996	(14.9)	940	(14.0)	-55	-(5.6)

O As for non-wage workers by age group, the non-wage workers aged '60 or more' and '50~59' grew by 71 thousand persons and 62 thousand persons, respectively, from August 2022. In the meantime, the non-wage workers aged '40~49' and '30~39' declined by 67 thousand persons and 19 thousand persons, respectively, from August 2022.

#### < Non-wage workers by age group >

(Unit: thousand persons, %, %p, year-on-year)

Non-wage workers   Self-employed persons with employees	Unpaid family workers  996 38 96 134 247 481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8 48.3
Size   Workers   With employees   Without employees   Without employees	workers  996 38 96 134 247 481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
Size	38 96 134 247 481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
Size       30 ~ 39	96 134 247 481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
Size       40 ~ 49       1,347       389       824         50 ~ 59       1,754       429       1,078         60 or more       2,536       275       1,779 <total>       100.0       100.0       100.0         15 ~ 29       3.6       3.1       3.7         30 ~ 39       12.1       16.1       11.4         40 ~ 49       20.1       28.8       19.0         50 ~ 59       26.2       31.7       24.9         60 or more       37.9       20.3       41.0         Aug. 2023</total>	134 247 481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
A0 ~ 49	247 481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
60 or more         2,536         275         1,779 <total>         100.0         100.0         100.0           15 ~ 29         3.6         3.1         3.7           30 ~ 39         12.1         16.1         11.4           40 ~ 49         20.1         28.8         19.0           50 ~ 59         26.2         31.7         24.9           60 or more         37.9         20.3         41.0</total>	481 100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
Composition         < Total>         100.0         100.0         100.0           15 ~ 29         3.6         3.1         3.7           30 ~ 39         12.1         16.1         11.4           40 ~ 49         20.1         28.8         19.0           50 ~ 59         26.2         31.7         24.9           60 or more         37.9         20.3         41.0           Aug. 2023	100.0 3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
Composition	3.8 9.7 13.4 24.8
Composition       30 ~ 39	9.7 13.4 24.8
Composition 40 ~ 49 20.1 28.8 19.0 50 ~ 59 26.2 31.7 24.9 60 or more 37.9 20.3 41.0 Aug. 2023	13.4 24.8
40 ~ 49 20.1 28.8 19.0 50 ~ 59 26.2 31.7 24.9 60 or more 37.9 20.3 41.0 Aug. 2023	24.8
60 or more 37.9 20.3 41.0 Aug. 2023	
Aug. 2023	4R 3
	<del>-0.3</del>
Non-worse	
Non-wage Self-employed persons Self-employed persons	Unpaid family
workers with employees without employees	workers
<total> 6,724 1,413 4,370</total>	940
15 ~ 29 230 47 154	30
30 ~ 30 701 235 487	70
Size 40 ~ 49 1,280 363 786	131
50 ~ 59 1,816 454 1,130	231
60 or more 2,607 314 1,814	479
<total> 100.0 100.0 100.0</total>	100.0
15~29 3.4 3.3 3.5	3.1
30~39 11.8 16.6 11.1	7.4
Composition 40 ~ 49 19.0 25.7 18.0	14.0
50 ~ 59 27.0 32.1 25.9	24.6
60 or more 38.8 22.2 41.5	50.9
Change	
Non-wage Self-employed persons Self-employed persons	Unpaid family
workers with employees without employees	workers
<total> 38 59 34</total>	-55
15 ~ 29	-9
30 - 30 - 10 17 .0	-27
Size 40 ~ 49 -67 -26 -39	-2
50 ~ 59 62 25 52	- -15
60 or more 71 39 35	-3
<total></total>	
15 ~ 29	-0.7
30 30 0.3	-2.3
Composition $40 \sim 49$ $-1.1$ $-3.1$ $-1.0$	0.6
50 ~ 59 0.8 0.4 1.0	-0.2
60 or more 0.9 1.9 0.5	2.6

O As for non-wage workers by industry, non-wage workers in 'Construction' and 'Manufacturing' grew by 36 thousand persons and 31 thousand persons, respectively, year-on-year. Non-wage workers in 'Wholesale and retail trade', 'Agriculture, forestry and fishing' and 'Arts, sports and recreation related services' fell by 51 thousand persons, 7 thousand persons and 6 thousand persons, respectively, year-on-year.

#### < Non-wage workers by industry >

(Unit: thousand persons, %, %p, year-on-year)

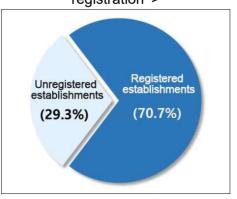
	(Unit: thousand persons, %, %p, year-on-year)						
		Aug. 2022					
		Non-wage	Self-employed persons	Self-employed persons	Unnaid family		
		workers	with employees	without employees	workers		
	<total></total>	6,686		4,336			
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,547	54	1,028	465		
	Manufacturing	401	161	182	58		
	Construction	386	112	262	12		
	Wholesale and retail trade	1,178	303	726	149		
	Transportation and storage	741	28	701	12		
	Accommodation and food service activities	852	310	333	208		
	Professional, scientific and technical activities	176	70	106	1*		
	Education	315	67	231	17		
	Arts, sports and recreation related services	176	21	143	11		
	Membership organizations, repair and other	444	57	348	39		
	personal services	444	37	340	38		
	Others**	470	171	276	24		
	<total></total>	100.0	100.0	100.0			
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23.1	4.0	23.7	46.7		
	Manufacturing	6.0	11.9	4.2			
	Construction	5.8	8.3	6.0			
	Wholesale and retail trade	17.6	22.3	16.7			
Compo-	Transportation and storage	11.1	2.1	16.2			
sition	Accommodation and food service activities	12.7	22.9	7.7	20.9		
0.0.0	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2.6	5.1	2.4			
	Education	4.7	4.9	5.3			
	Arts, sports and recreation related services	2.6	1.5	3.3	1.1		
	Membership organizations, repair and other	6.6	4.2	8.0	3.9		
	personal services Others**	7.0	12.6	6.4	2.4		
				. 2023			
			/ tug	. 2020			
		Non-wage					
		Non-wage workers	Self-employed persons	Self-employed persons			
	«Total»	workers	Self-employed persons with employees	Self-employed persons without employees	workers		
	<total></total>	workers 6,724	Self-employed persons with employees 1,413	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370	workers 940		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	workers 6,724 1,540	Self-employed persons with employees 1,413 48	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052	workers 940 440		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing	6,724 1,540 432	Self-employed persons with employees 1,413 48 186	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191	workers 940 440 56		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422	Self-employed persons with employees 1,413 48 186 120	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287	workers 940 440 56		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127	Self-employed persons with employees 1,413 48 186 120 283	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707	workers 940 440 56 15		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740	Self-employed persons with employees 1,413 48 186 120 283 38	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693	workers 940 440 56 15 137 9*		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9*		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239	workers 940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3*		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413  48  186  120  283  38  336  87  65  30  59	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413  48  186  120  283  38  336  87  65  30  59	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 15		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others**	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 17 100.0		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others**	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 35 17 100.0		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9		
Size	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6		
Compo-	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others**  Total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3 16.8	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0 2.7	Self-employed persons without employees 4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4 6.6	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6 1.0*		
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others**	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3 16.8 11.0	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0 2.7	Self-employed persons without employees  4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4 6.6 16.2 15.9	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6 1.0* 21.7		
Compo-	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3 16.8 11.0 13.0	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0 2.7 23.8	Self-employed persons without employees  4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4 6.6 16.2 15.9 7.6	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6 1.0* 21.7 0.3*		
Compo-	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3 16.8 11.0 13.0 2.8	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0 2.7 23.8 6.1	Self-employed persons without employees  4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4 6.6 16.2 15.9 7.6 2.2	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6 1.0* 21.7 0.3* 1.3		
Compo-	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3 16.8 11.0 13.0 2.8 4.7 2.5	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0 2.7 23.8 6.1 4.6 2.1	Self-employed persons without employees  4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4 6.6 16.2 15.9 7.6 2.2 5.5 2.9	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6 1.0* 21.7 0.3* 1.3		
Compo-	Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services Membership organizations, repair and other personal services Others** <total> Agriculture, forestry and fishing Manufacturing Construction Wholesale and retail trade Transportation and storage Accommodation and food service activities Professional, scientific and technical activities Education Arts, sports and recreation related services</total>	workers 6,724 1,540 432 422 1,127 740 874 186 316 169 442 478 100.0 22.9 6.4 6.3 16.8 11.0 13.0 2.8 4.7	Self-employed persons with employees  1,413 48 186 120 283 38 336 87 65 30 59 165 100.0 3.4 13.1 8.5 20.0 2.7 23.8 6.1 4.6 2.1	Self-employed persons without employees  4,370 1,052 191 287 707 693 334 96 239 128 348 297 100.0 24.1 4.4 6.6 16.2 15.9 7.6 2.2 5.5 2.9	workers  940 440 56 15 137 9* 204 3* 12 12 35 17 100.0 46.8 5.9 1.6 14.6 1.0* 21.7 0.3* 1.3 3.7		

		Change			
		Non-wage workers	Self-employed persons with employees	Self-employed persons without employees	Unpaid family workers
	<total></total>	38	59	34	-55
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7	-7	24	-25
	Manufacturing	31	25	9	-2
	Construction	36	8	25	3
	Wholesale and retail trade	-51	-20	-19	-12
	Transportation and storage	-2	9	-8	-3
Size	Accommodation and food service activities	22	26	1	-5
	Professional, scientific and technical activities	10	17	-10	3
	Education	1	-2	8	-4
	Arts, sports and recreation related services	-6	9	-16	1
	Membership organizations, repair and other		_	^	4
	personal services	-2	1	0	-4
	Others**	7	-6	21	-7
	<total></total>	-	-	-	-
	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	0.1
	Manufacturing	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.1
	Construction	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
Compo- sition	Wholesale and retail trade	-0.8	-2.3	-0.5	-0.4
	Transportation and storage	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.2
	Accommodation and food service activities	0.3	0.9	-0.1	0.8
	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0.2	1.0	-0.2	0.2
	Education	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.4
	Arts, sports and recreation related services	-0.1	0.6	-0.4	0.2
	Membership organizations, repair and other personal services	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
	Others**	0.1	-1.0	0.4	-0.6

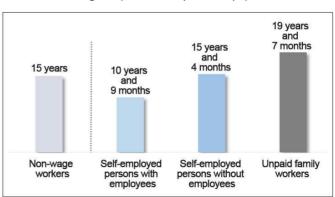
<sup>\*</sup> Be cautious when using data with an asterisk due to its high relative standard error (25% or more).

☐ Year-on-year changes in working conditions of non-wage workers

- O The average operation (service) period of non-wage workers marked 15 years, which rose by 2 months from August 2022.
  - The average operation period of the self-employed persons with employees remained the same year-on-year. Whereas, the average operation period of the self-employed persons without employees increased by 3 months year-on-year.
- O Registered establishments occupied 70.7% of the total establishments of non-wage workers. This percentage went up by 0.2%p from August 2022.
  - < Establishments with business registration >

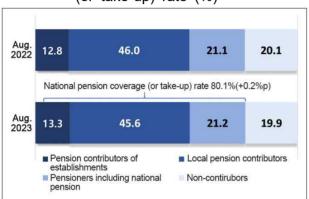


< Average operation (service) period >

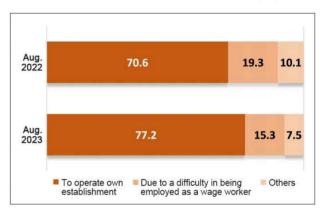


<sup>\*\* &#</sup>x27;Others' includes industrial sections of 'B, D, E, J, K, L, N, Q and T'.

- O 86.8% of non-wage workers planned to continue their current business, down 2.5%p from August 2022.
- O The national pension coverage rate of self-employed persons (including national pensioners) stood at 80.1%, up 0.2%p from August 2022.
  - In August 2023, the self-employed persons joining an industrial accident insurance stood at 65.3% of the total self-employed persons with employees, up 0.9%p from August 2022.
    - < National pension coverage (or take-up) rate (%) >



< Motivation to start a business (%) >



- ☐ As for the business preparation period of self-employed persons who started their business for the past 1 year by period, '1~3 months' occupied 44.9%, down 0.4%p year-on-year.
- O As for the motivation to start a business of self-employed persons who started their business for the past 1 year, 'To operate own establishment' occupied the largest share at 77.2%. This share was followed by 'Due to a difficulty in being employed as a wage worker' (15.3%).
- O As for the business fund, '20 million won ~ less than 50 million won' occupied the largest share at 23.6%. As for the way to raise a business fund, 'Raised by self-employed persons or their family members' occupied the highest share at 71.2%. As for the difficulty in starting a business, 'Financing business fund' occupied the highest share at 32.2%.